

## Bibliography

- Ackerman, Susan. 2008. "Asherah, the West Semitic Goddess of Spinning and Weaving?" *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 67.1: 1–30.
- . 2012. "Cult Centralization, the Erosion of Kin-Based Communities, and the Implications for Women's Religious Practices." Pages 19–40 in *Social Theory and the Study of Israelite Religion: Essays in Retrospect and Prospect*. Edited by Saul M. Olyan. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- . 2022. *Gods, Goddesses, and the Women Who Serve Them*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans.
- Asher-Greve, Julia M. 2013. *Goddesses in Context: On Divine Powers, Roles, Relationships and Gender in Mesopotamian Textual and Visual Sources*. Fribourg: Academic Press/Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht. [LINK](#)
- Binger, Tilde. 1997. *Asherah: Goddesses in Ugarit, Israel and the Old Testament*. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press.
- Cline, Eric H. 2021. *1177 B.C. The Year Civilization Collapsed. Revised and Updated*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Darby, Erin. 2014. *Interpreting Judean Pillar Figurines: Gender and Empire in Judean Apotropaic Ritual*. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck. [LINK](#)
- Dever, William G. 2005. *Did God Have a Wife? Archaeology and Folk Religion in Ancient Israel*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans.
- Eichler, Raanan. 2019. "The Priestly Asherah." *Vetus Testamentum* 69.1: 33–45. [LINK](#) (related article)
- Hadley, Judith M. 2000. *The Cult of Asherah in Ancient Israel and Judah: Evidence for a Hebrew Goddess*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Halpern, Baruch. 1988. "The Baal (and the Asherah) in Seventh-Century Judah: YHWH's Retainers Retired." Pages 115–54 in *Kein Land für sich allein. Studien zum Kulturkontakt in Kanaan, Israel/Palastina und Ebirnarî für Manfred Weippert zum 65. Geburtstag*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht. [LINK](#)
- Izak, Cornelius. 2008. *The Many Faces of the Goddess: The Iconography of the Syro-Palestinian Goddesses Anat, Astarte, Qedeshet, and Asherah c. 1500–1000 BCE*. Fribourg: Academic Press/Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht. [LINK](#)
- Keel, Othmar, and Christoph Uehlinger. 1998. *Gods, Goddesses, and Images of God in Ancient Israel*. Edinburgh: T&T Clark.
- Mandell, Alice. 2012. "'I Bless You to YHWH and His Asherah'—Writing and Performativity at Kuntillet 'Ajrud." *MAARAV* 19.1–2: 131–62. [LINK](#)
- McClellan, Daniel O. 2022. *YHWH's Divine Images: A Cognitive Approach*. Atlanta: SBL Press. [LINK](#)
- Pardee, Dennis. 2002. *Ritual and Cult at Ugarit*. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Park, Sung Jin. 2011. "The Cultic Identity of Asherah in Deuteronomistic Ideology of Israel." *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* 123.4: 553–64. [LINK](#)
- Stavrakopoulou, Francesca. 2017. "The Ancient Goddess, the Biblical Scholar, and the Religious Past: Re-imagining Divine Women." Pages 495–513 in *The Bible and Feminism: Remapping the Field*. Edited by Yvonne Sherwood. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [LINK](#)
- Sugimoto, David T., ed. 2014. *Transformation of a Goddess: Ishtar – Astarte – Aphrodite*. Fribourg: Academic Press/Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht. [LINK](#)
- Thomas, Ryan. 2016. "The Identity of the Standing Figures on Pithos A from Kuntillet 'Ajrud: A Reassessment." *Journal of Ancient Near Eastern Religions* 16: 121–91. [LINK](#)
- . 2017. "The Meaning of *asherah* in Hebrew Inscriptions." *Semitica* 59: 157–218. [LINK](#)
- Wiggins, Steve A. 2007. *A Reassessment of Asherah: With Further Considerations of the Goddess*. Piscataway, NJ: Gorgias Press. [LINK](#)
- Worthington, Richard. 2018. "The Hebrew Goddess Asherah in the Greek Septuagint." *Feminist Theology* 27.1: 43–59. [LINK](#) (pre-pub draft)
- Wyatt, Nicolas. 2002. *Religious Texts from Ugarit*. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press.
- Ziffir, Irit. 2010. "Western Asiatic Tree-Goddesses." *Ägypten und Levante* 20: 311–20. [LINK](#)